2007 ACPA/NASPA Joint Meeting



Our Power and Responsibility to Shape Education

Avoiding the School of Hard Knocks: Acquiring the Essential Skills You'll Need to Become a Successful Chief Student Affairs Officer

Orlando, FL April 3, 2007







Who We Are



- Dr. Evelyn McDonald
 - Christian Brothers University
- Mr. Jim Doyle
 - DePaul University
- Mr. Kevin Keegan
 - Brailsford & Dunlavey



Presentation Outline

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- Who We Are
- Scope and Scale of Today's Student Affairs
- Inventory of Skills Needed in Student Affairs
- **Professional Preparation**
- Wrap Up
- Questions



Who We Are



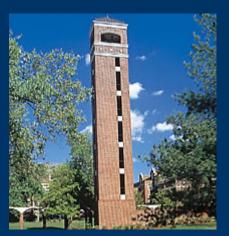
- Dr. Evelyn McDonald, Christian Brothers University
 - Vice President for Student Life
 - Former Dean of Women/Dean of Students
 - Former Registrar and Director of Financial Aid
 - International education in US, Scotland, and Ethiopia
 - Over 30 years in Student Affairs
 - Ed.D in Higher Education Administration



Christian Brothers University – Overview

Campus Bio





- Committed to preparing students of all faiths and backgrounds to excel in their professional and public lives
- Grounded in the LaSallian educational tradition
- Urban institution in the heart of Memphis



- 1,800 students from 19 states and 22 foreign countries
- 4 colleges (Liberal Arts, Sciences, Engineering and Business)
- Academically rigorous with 50% of students coming from the top
 10% of their high school classes



Who We Are



- Mr. Jim Doyle, DePaul University
 - Vice President of Student Affairs at DPU since 1982
 - Former VPSA at Creighton University for 10 years
 - 39 years in Student Affairs
 - Significant quality of life master planning and facility development experience
 - Faculty member Higher Education Administration



DePaul University – Overview

Campus Bio







- Nation's largest Catholic university with over 24,000 students
- Students from all 50 states and 100 countries



- Seven campuses throughout the Chicagoland area
- Nine colleges and schools with over 200 programs
- Recently ranked #1 by the *Princeton Review* in the "Diverse Student Population" and "Happiest Students" categories



Who we are



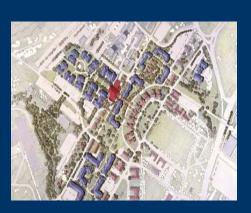
- Mr. Kevin Keegan, Brailsford & Dunlavey
 - Vice President at B&D
 - Former Associate VP of Student Affairs
 - 20 years of management experience in Student Affairs and Auxiliary Services
 - Master planning and project management experience within higher education and at other non-profits



Brailsford & Dunlavey – Overview

- Role Planners and Program Managers
- Focus "Quality of Life" strategic enhancements
- Services Over 350 higher ed projects including:
 - Strategic & master planning
 - Campus edge development
 - Student housing
 - Student centers / unions
 - Recreation centers
 - Athletic facilities
 - Academies / private schools
 - Community development
 - Stadiums / arenas







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Why do people go into Student Affairs?



- A few possible reasons:
 - Are stimulated by the college environment and culture
 - Had great personal experiences as students
 - Profession's core values align well with personal ones
 - Have a passion for student engagement and mentoring
 - Want to manage area(s) of personal interest
 - Are attracted to the diversity and dynamism of the academy
 - By accident!



What keeps us in the profession:

- Fulfilling our role as partners in education
 - We've had an effect on both in- and out-of-classroom learning
- Witnessing and empowering personal student achievement
 - We've seen countless students achieve personal & professional success
- Initiating and/or improving student services
 - Removing the impediments to learning has been a priority
- Shaping institutional strategic planning
 - We've been able to influence the institution's long-term course
- Improving the quality of life of students
 - We've championed significant physical improvements on campuses





What we've managed:

- Intercollegiate athletics
- Student housing
- Career planning
- Financial aid
- Financial accounts
- Campus ministry
- Multicultural student affairs
- Academic advising
- Bookstores
- Campus recreation
- Food service
- Leadership institutes
- Registrar

- Admissions
- Student activities
- Dean of students
- Student life
- Campus security
- Counseling services
- International student services

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- Disability services
- Cultural centers
- Student government
- Conference services
- ID card services
- **Parking**

There's more but you get the idea







The CSAO's daily balancing act:



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Administrative responsibilities

- Campus crisis resolution
- Financial management
- Strategic planning
- Facilities management
- Human resource management
- Contract administration
- Legal issues
- Fundraising / development initiatives
- Campus politics navigation
- Safety / security concerns

Student responsibilities

- Student success initiatives
- Diversity & cultural initiatives
- Student activities management
- Student leadership development
- Student conduct & behavioral issues
- Counseling, advising, mentoring
- Teaching & academic partnerships
- Student wellness & welfare issues
- Family financial & domestic issues
- Student employment management



The CSAO's daily balancing act:



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Administrative responsibilities

- Campus crisis resolution
- Financial management
- Strate
- In many cases, few
 - others outside of
 - Student Affairs feel a
 - responsibility to manage
- these issues
- Func สปVes
- Campus politics navigation
- Safety / security concerns

Student responsibilities

- Student success initiatives
- Diversity & cultural initiatives
- Student activities management
- Student leadership development
- Student conduct & behavioral issues
- Counseling, advising, mentoring
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- Family financial & domestic issues
- Student employment management

You must effectively manage all issues even if some are less interesting

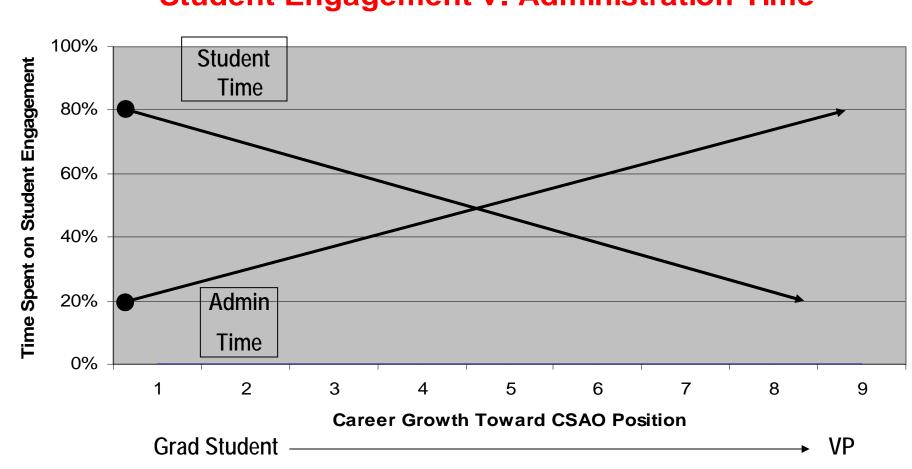




Scope and Scale of Today's Student Affairs Reality of today's CSAO's commitments

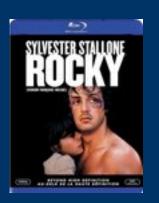


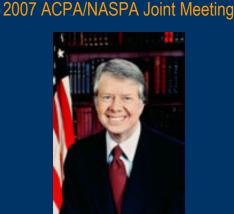
Student Engagement v. Administration Time

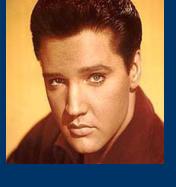




- The changing nature of Student Affairs
 - 1977
 - Many of you weren't even born!
 - Jimmy Carter is sworn in as president
 - Drinking age is 18 in many states
 - Rocky (the original) wins best picture
 - Fiber optic cable is used for the first time to carry phone calls
 - The 1st Apple II computer goes on sale
 - Notre Dame wins the national championship in football
 - Elvis dies in Memphis















How students have changed:

1977

- Baby boomers / first generation students flood colleges
- High school educational preparation is far different
- Limited diversity awareness & appreciation among students
- Homogenous faculty & staff
- Post-Vietnam War realism
- High tech was an electric typewriter!

2007

- Higher ed access & affordability are major issues
- Technology explosion (cell phones, IPODS, facebook, XBox, etc.)
- Higher on-campus lifestyle expectations (single rooms, rec centers, food, etc.)
- Family legacy of access to college
- High consumer & entitlement expectations
- Helicopter parents
- Chronic mental health & behavioral issues



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How the CSAO job has changed:

1977

- SA on the academy's fringe
- Narrower SA roles (Dean of Men)
- Title IX is relatively new
- In loco parentis is the norm
- Quality of life issues not a priority
- Limited outside regulation
- SA assessment / research is limited
- Less complex administratively
- "Campus" was well defined

2007

SA is more critical to, and respected within, the institution

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- Greater collaboration with academics
- Significant resources to manage
- Research and assessment-driven
- Highly diverse campuses
- Safety / security issues dominate
- Greater expectations & accountability
- Increase in adult students

Student Affairs has changed significantly, often well ahead of other areas





- The changing nature of Student Affairs
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- Increased opportunities to fulfill role as educators
 - Academic collaboration and partnerships; out-of-classroom learning opportunities
 - Awareness and appreciation initiatives
- Increased complexity of divisions, even at smaller institutions
 - Resource management (human, technological, facilities, financial) is increasingly crucial due to scarce institutional allocations
 - Enrollment management (admissions, cost, student aid, access) are main drivers
- Increased compliance and accountability requirements
 - Legislation (Homeland Security, Cleary Act, Crime Reporting Act, SEVIS, etc.)
 - Greater attention to student success through collaborative efforts







What you might manage as a CSAO:

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- A large Student Affairs division today:
 - 25,000+ highly diverse students AND 50,000+ parents
 - Multiple campus locations, including international and virtual ones
 - Divisional budget in excess of \$100 million (without intercollegiate athletics)
 - 24 x 7 x 365 operations

- 6,000+ students living on campus
- 300+ full-time and 1,000+ parttime employees
- Over 50 facilities with well over 2 million square feet of space being managed
- 200+ student organizations



What you might manage as a CSAO:



- A small Student Affairs division today:
 - Many more CSAO career opportunities available
 - Fewer filters between students and the CSAO
 - Greater opportunity to become exposed to other college areas
 - Resources must be well managed because every dollar counts

- "Jack-of-all-trades" ability & disposition are crucial – "It's not my job" is always the wrong answer
- Competition for students is intense so the student experience is crucial
- May be easier to affect change but consequences are more noticeable
- Smaller scale but all the student issues are still there

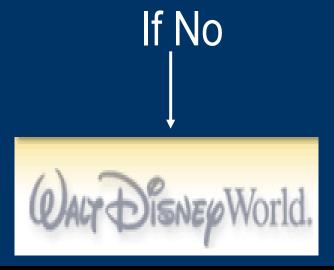




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Still interested in being a senior Student Affairs professional?

> If Yes -Stay seated







The tool kit essentials - top 10 attributes:



- Professional ethics
 - Nothing is more important to professional credibility and success
- Personal traits 2.
 - Personal stamina, humor, work ethic, "can do" attitude, respectful of all
- 3. Foundational understanding of students and the student experience
 - Colleges and universities exist because of, and for, students
- Professional studies
 - Understanding the academy and the role of Student Affairs within it is crucial
- 5. Strategic planning
 - If you fail to plan you plan to fail





Tool kit essentials - top 10 attributes:

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- 6. Leadership competencies
 - Adaptable, team leader, partnership builder, good communicator, innovative, decisive
- 7. Managerial discipline
 - Plan then act "Disciplined people who engage in disciplined thought and who take disciplined action." (J. Collins, Good to Great)
- 8. Human resource management
 - People are your most important and challenging resource
- 9. Financial management
 - Like it or not, it always involves money
- 10. Facilities management
 - Students' quality of life is fundamental to institutional sustainability in the 21st century





- How are these traits exhibited in the field?
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- A healthy Student Affairs division has:
 - Proactive leadership
 - Are effective divisional AND institutional leaders
 - Have the right people on the bus who are then held accountable
 - Confronts the brutal facts and uses them to effect change
 - Manages up well
 - Good planning that leads to action
 - Plan → assign resources → implement → assess → report → start over
 - Walks the walk
 - A highly adaptive and flexible culture
 - Appreciates the fluid and dynamic environment of higher education
 - Understands that Student Affairs and students are change agents on campus



- How are these traits exhibited in the field?
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- A healthy Student Affairs division has:
 - Excellent stewardship
 - Can do more with less, without being asked
 - Knows all available resources (financial, human, physical) and uses them efficiently
 - Acts strategically and not simply to respond to short-term pressures
 - Collaborative decision making that operates across the institution
 - Decisions are reached collaboratively yet decisively
 - Significant student and other stakeholder engagement
 - Character
 - Manages complex issues without compromising professional and personal ethics
 - Doesn't take decisions personally
 - Accepts that things will go wrong but plans to prevent them from doing so
 - Works deliberately to develop professionally





How do you acquire the 10 attributes?

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- Four professional development necessities:
 - Academic preparation
 - **Experiential learning**
 - Mentorships and acquisition of expert resources 3.
 - Body of knowledge development



How do you acquire the 10 attributes?



Academic preparation (Master's in CSP):

Strengths:

- Philosophical grounding in student development is solid
- Foundational studies cover many topics
- Research techniques and methodologies are well covered
- Exposure to many professional areas occurs
- High-level understanding of responsibilities (finances, facilities, etc.) is achieved

Gaps:

- Translating theory into practice is challenging, particularly for multiple SA disciplines
- Width and depth of education on operational / managerial issues is limited
- Business applications aren't major curricular components
- "Hands-on" use of practical managerial and operational tools is limited

How do you fill in the gaps?









- Academic preparation (Master's in CSP):
 - What would you have done differently to fill in your gaps?
 - What additional preparation do you think you need at this point in your career?



How do you acquire the 10 attributes?

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- 1. Academic preparation take courses outside your discipline:
 - Priority 1:
 - Accounting
 - Finance
 - Human resources law
 - Higher education law
 - Business law
 - Strategic planning
 - Organizational development
 - Master planning
 - Facilities management

- Priority 2:
 - Project management
 - Contract management
 - MIS
 - Change management
 - Fundraising for non-profits
 - Marketing
 - Public service



How do you acquire the 10 attributes?

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- 1. Academic preparation three suggestions:
 - Complement your foundational studies with professional and technical skills
 - Take courses in the actual discipline, not just courses within CSP or Higher Ed Administration
 - Get your doctorate



Why do you need additional preparation?



- Financial Acumen
 - Revenue & expense understanding
 - Planning / pro forma development
 - Budget management
 - Stewardship
- Strategic Planning
 - Syncs division with the institution
 - Aligns resources with goals
- Marketing
 - Grows or sustains operations
- Development / Advancement
 - Fundraising
 - Grant writing

- Facility Management
 - Planning & operations
 - Repair & replacement
 - Facility capital projects (new & old)
 - Effective & convenient service delivery
- Information Technology
 - Staying current is a huge challenge
 - High tech v. high touch tension
- Legal
 - Compliance
 - Employment law
- Human Resources
 - Performance management



How do you acquire the 10 attributes?



Experiential learning:

- If currently in a degree program:
 - Work at internships / externships that really get your hands dirty
 - Find part-time employment in more than one area, preferably in both academic and student affairs' departments
 - Get "apprenticeship" training even if it means working for free
 - Become active in other non-higher education enterprises (i.e. K-12) schools, civic organizations, churches, etc.)
 - Sharpen your skills while practicing on someone else
 - Learn while helping worthwhile causes
 - Meet new professional colleagues
 - Expand your network





How do you acquire the 10 attributes?



Experiential learning:

- If already working full time:
 - Learn beyond the requirements of your current position
 - Volunteer for university committees / task forces outside Student Affairs (i.e. HR, Admissions, Security, Financial Aid, Facilities, IT, etc.)
 - Secure a split assignment (i.e. 50/50 time split with 2 departments)
 - Become active in other non-academic enterprises (i.e. schools, civic organizations, churches, etc.)
 - Shadow internal professionals (business or facilities manager)





How do you acquire the 10 attributes?



- Mentorships / Expert Resources:
 - Find one or more mentors:
 - Identify people who can commit quality time to your development
 - Find mentors from whom you can learn, not just ones who can open doors
 - Look for people with diverse and deep backgrounds
 - Begin developing a personal pool of experts:
 - Internal institutional experts
 - Professional association resources
 - Business partners (bookstores, food service, facilities professionals)
 - Consultants (planners, architects, bankers, attorneys, etc.)
 - Use your collegial network:
 - Informal peer review or audit





How do you acquire the 10 attributes?



- Body of knowledge development:
 - Expand your professional organization membership examples
 - NACUBO (National Association of College and University Business Officers)
 - NACAS (National Association of College Auxiliary Services)
 - SCUP (Society for College and University Planning)
 - CUPA-HR (College and University Professional Association for Human Resources)
 - Attend and participate in conferences / meetings
 - Regional associations and meetings can be great, economical resources
 - Get involved, don't just join
 - Use them to expand your professional network
 - Commit to learning the necessary tools
 - Technology solutions (CRM, PeopleSoft, Excel, Project, etc.)
 - Learn the codes and language of other professions









- 4. Body of knowledge development:
 - Professional development & life-long learning
 - Stay current read and research both in and outside your discipline
 - Require everyone in the division to share their learning opportunities with others
 - Enroll in certificate programs / workshops
 - Financial Aid

- Human resources
- Property management
- Information technology

Fundraising

- Real estate
- Construction management
- Marketing



How do you acquire the 10 attributes?

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- Unique areas within Student Affairs:
 - Some things you just won't understand until you have significant exposure to the issues:
 - Certain departments (i.e. intercollegiate athletics) very challenging
 - Campus politics they are so unique to each campus
 - Campus crises no two are alike
 - How do you handle these?
 - Plan well
 - Apply common sense
 - Follow institutional rules
 - Seek good advice and counsel
 - Recognize imperfect outcomes







Wrap UP

The last word:



Always ask yourself if you still like working with students. If the answer is ever no for very long, change careers



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Questions?







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For an electronic copy of this presentation, please contact:

Kevin Keegan
Vice President
Brailsford & Dunlavey
1140 Connecticut Avenue NW, Suite 400
Washington, DC 20036
202-289-4455
kkeegan@facilityplanners.com







www.facilityplanners.com